

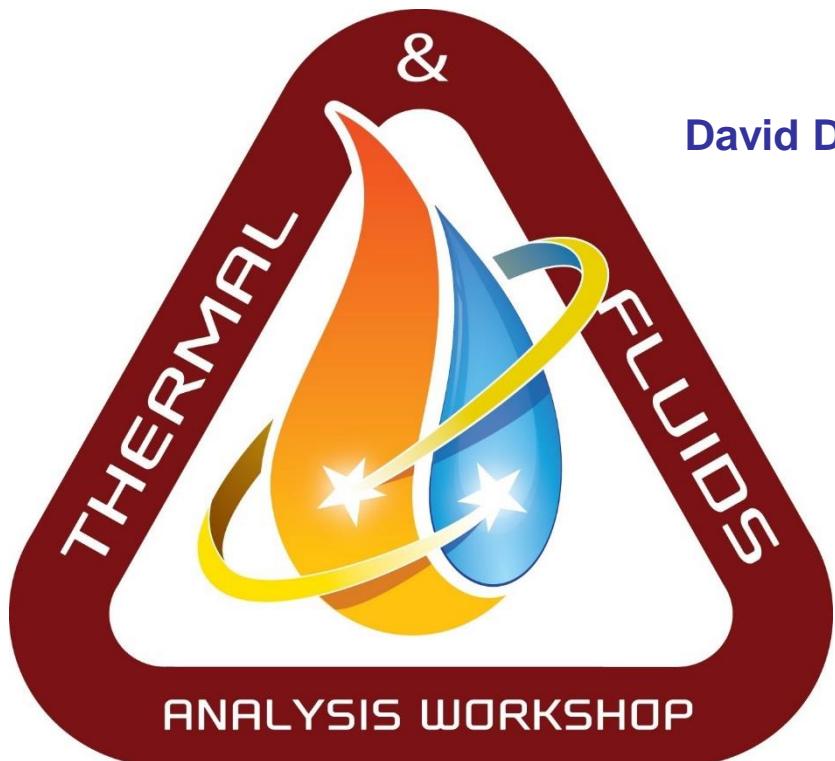
TFAWS Active Thermal Paper Session



ANALYSIS WORKSHOP

AN INNOVATIVE METHODOLOGY FOR ERROR ANALYSIS OF THERMO-FLUID SYSTEMS

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TFAWS
MSFC • 2017

Thermal & Fluids Analysis Workshop
TFAWS 2017
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NASA Marshall Space Flight Center
Huntsville, AL

Governing Equations

- *Conservation of Mass :*

$$\frac{\partial(\rho A)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(\rho u A)}{\partial x} = 0$$

- *Conservation of Momentum :*

$$\frac{\partial(\rho u A)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial[(\rho u^2 + p)A]}{\partial x} - p \frac{dA}{dx} = 0$$

- *Conservation of Energy :*

$$\frac{\partial(\rho e_T A)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial[(\rho e_T + p)u A]}{\partial x} = 0$$



Governing Equations- Non Dimensional



- *Conservation of Mass :*

$$\frac{\partial(\bar{\rho}\bar{A})}{\partial\bar{t}} + \frac{\partial(\bar{\rho}\bar{u}\bar{A})}{\partial\bar{x}} = 0$$

- *Conservation of Momentum :*

$$\frac{\partial(\bar{\rho}\bar{u}\bar{A})}{\partial\bar{t}} + \frac{\partial}{\partial\bar{x}} \left[\bar{\rho}\bar{A} \left(\bar{u}^2 + \frac{\bar{T}}{\gamma} \right) \right] - \frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{T}}{\gamma} \frac{d\bar{A}}{d\bar{x}} = 0$$

- *Conservation of Energy :*

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial\bar{t}} (\bar{\rho}\bar{e}_T\bar{A}) + \frac{\partial}{\partial\bar{x}} [\bar{\rho}\bar{u}\bar{A}(\bar{e}_T + \bar{T})] = 0$$

Where $\bar{e}_T \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{\bar{e}}{(\gamma-1)} + \frac{\gamma}{2} \bar{u}^2$

Vector Form

$$\frac{\partial U}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} - G = 0$$

Where the vectors, **U**, **F** and **G** are defined as

$$U = \begin{bmatrix} \rho A \\ \rho u A \\ \rho e_T A \end{bmatrix}, \quad F = \begin{bmatrix} \rho u A \\ \rho A \left(u^2 + \frac{T}{\gamma} \right) \\ \rho u A (e_T + T) \end{bmatrix}, \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{\rho T}{\gamma} \frac{dA}{dx} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Problem ID1: Anderson Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Initial Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

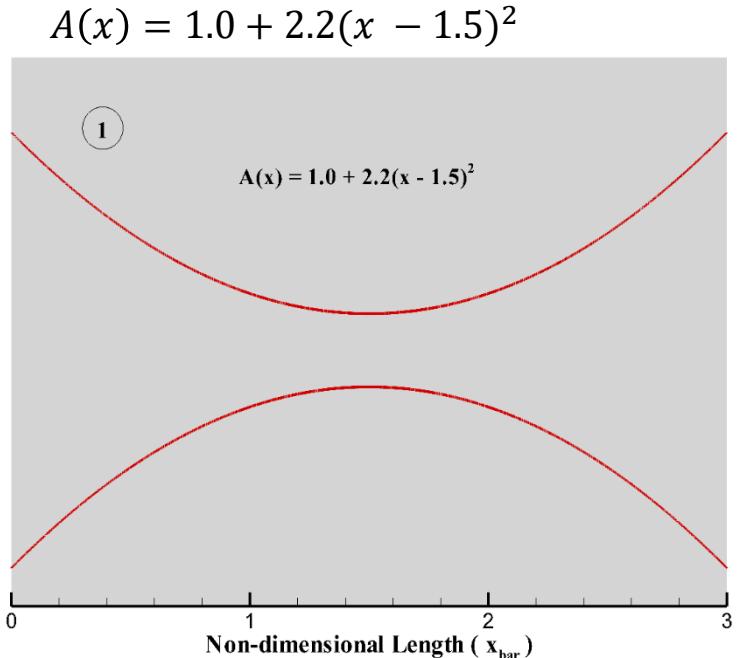
$0 \leq x_{bar} < 0.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 - 0.366(x_{bar} - 0.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 - 0.167(x_{bar} - 0.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$0.5 \leq x_{bar} < 1.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.634 - 0.3879(x_{bar} - 1.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 0.833 - 0.3507(x_{bar} - 1.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$x_{bar} \geq 1.5$



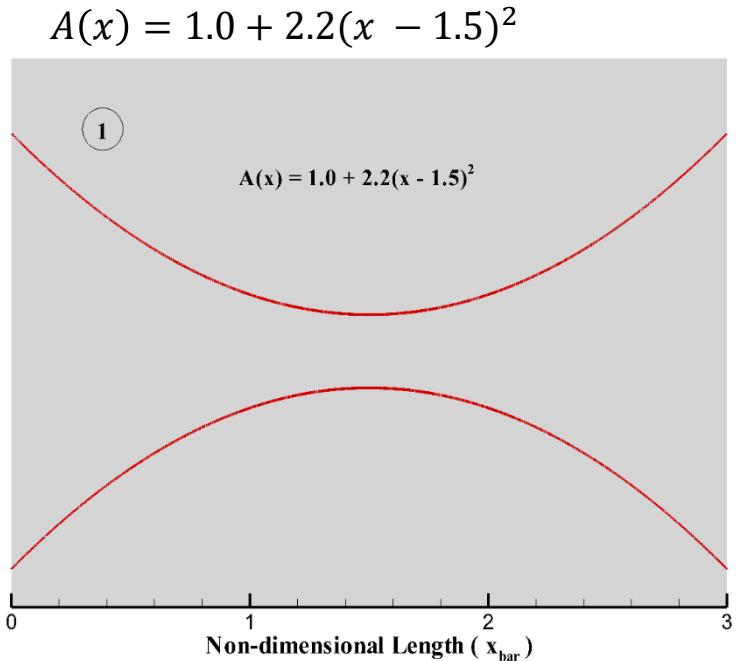
Problem ID1: Anderson Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Inflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i=1}^t = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 2.0u_2 - u_3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i_{max}}^n = \begin{bmatrix} 2.0\rho_{(i_{max}-1)} - \rho_{(i_{max}-2)} \\ 2.0u_{(i_{max}-1)} - u_{(i_{max}-2)} \\ 2.0T_{(i_{max}-1)} - T_{(i_{max}-2)} \end{bmatrix}$$



Problem ID2: Anderson Nozzle Shock Flow

Initial Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

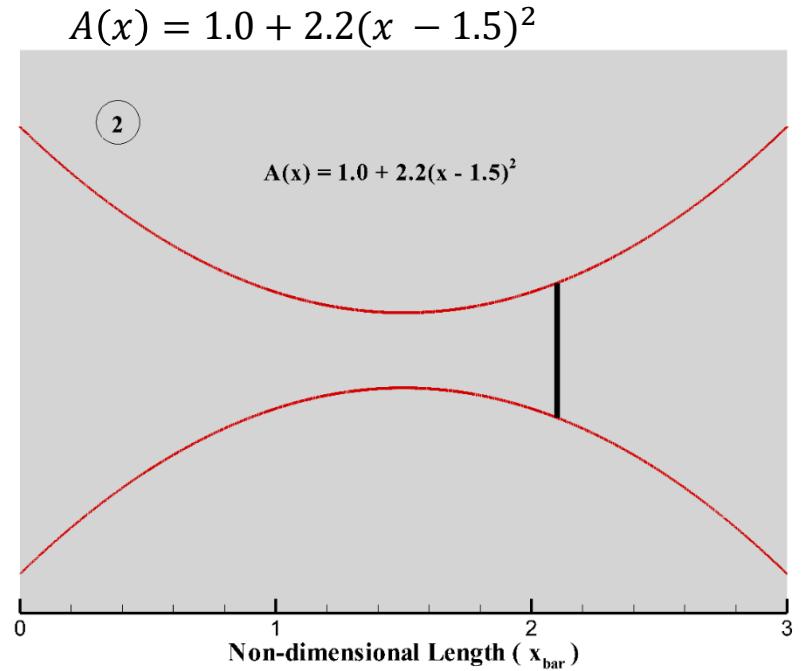
$0 \leq x_{bar} < 0.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 - 0.366(x_{bar} - 0.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 - 0.167(x_{bar} - 0.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$0.5 \leq x_{bar} < 1.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.634 - 0.3879(x_{bar} - 1.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 0.833 - 0.3507(x_{bar} - 1.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$x_{bar} \geq 1.5$



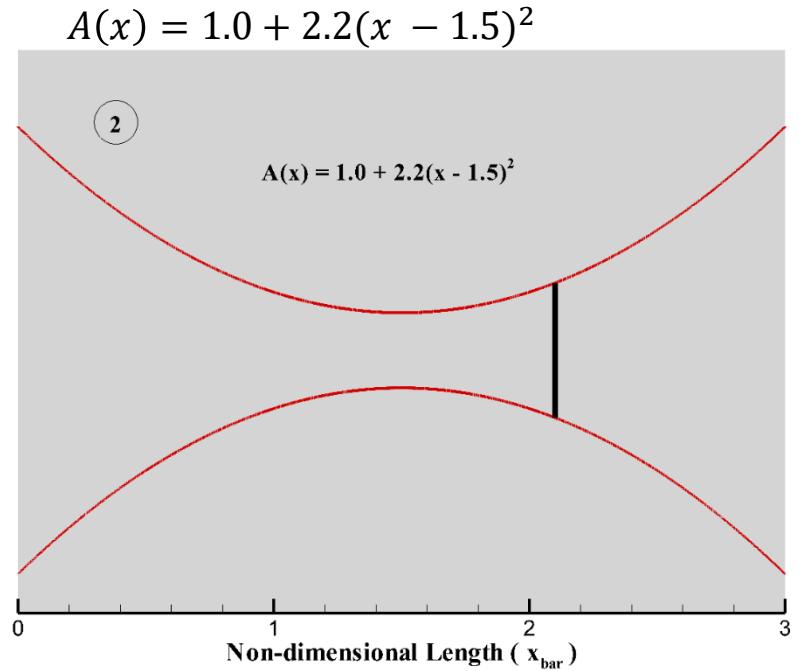
Problem ID2: Anderson Nozzle Shock Flow

Inflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i=1}^t = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 2.0u_2 - u_3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i_{max}}^t = \begin{bmatrix} \rho_{i_{max}-1} \\ 0.1520 \\ T_{i_{max}-1} \end{bmatrix}$$



Problem ID3: Absolute Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Initial Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

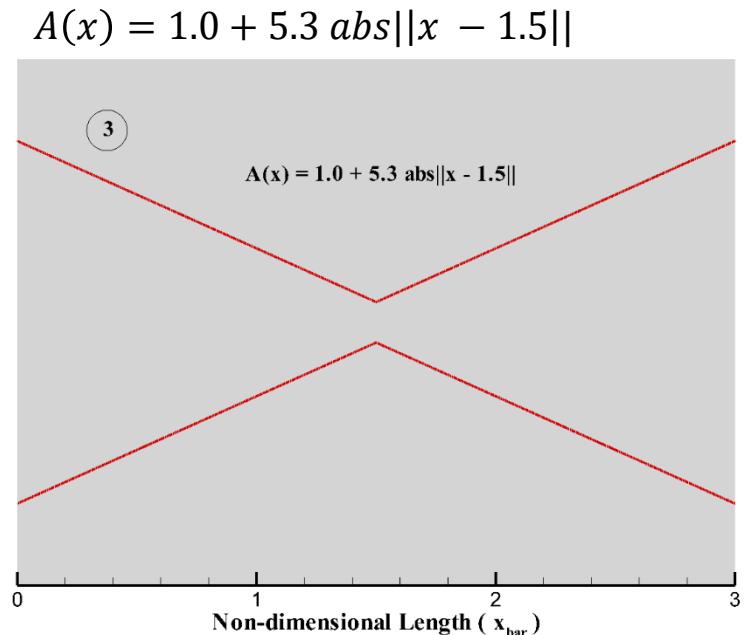
$0 \leq x_{bar} < 0.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 - 0.366(x_{bar} - 0.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 - 0.167(x_{bar} - 0.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$0.5 \leq x_{bar} < 1.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.634 - 0.3879(x_{bar} - 1.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 0.833 - 0.3507(x_{bar} - 1.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$x_{bar} \geq 1.5$



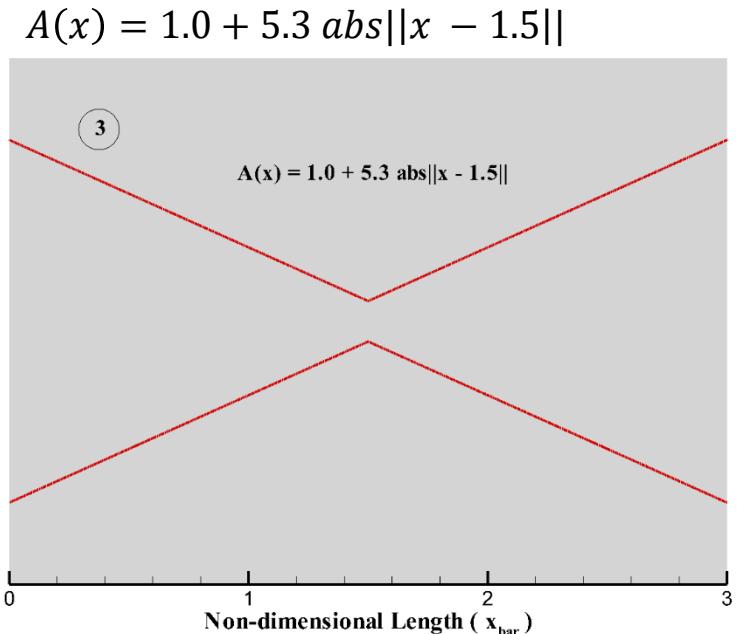
Problem ID3: Absolute Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Inflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i=1}^t = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 2.0u_2 - u_3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i_{max}}^n = \begin{bmatrix} 2.0\rho_{(i_{max}-1)} - \rho_{(i_{max}-2)} \\ 2.0u_{(i_{max}-1)} - u_{(i_{max}-2)} \\ 2.0T_{(i_{max}-1)} - T_{(i_{max}-2)} \end{bmatrix}$$



Problem ID4: Absolute Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Initial Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$0 \leq x_{bar} < 0.5$

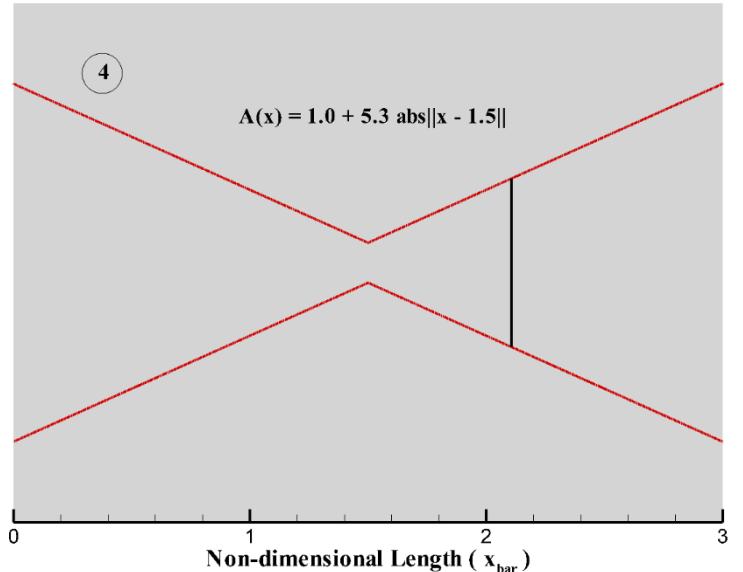
$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 - 0.366(x_{bar} - 0.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 - 0.167(x_{bar} - 0.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$0.5 \leq x_{bar} < 1.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.634 - 0.3879(x_{bar} - 1.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 0.833 - 0.3507(x_{bar} - 1.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$x_{bar} \geq 1.5$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + 5.3 \operatorname{abs}||x - 1.5||$$



Problem ID4: Absolute Nozzle Isentropic Flow

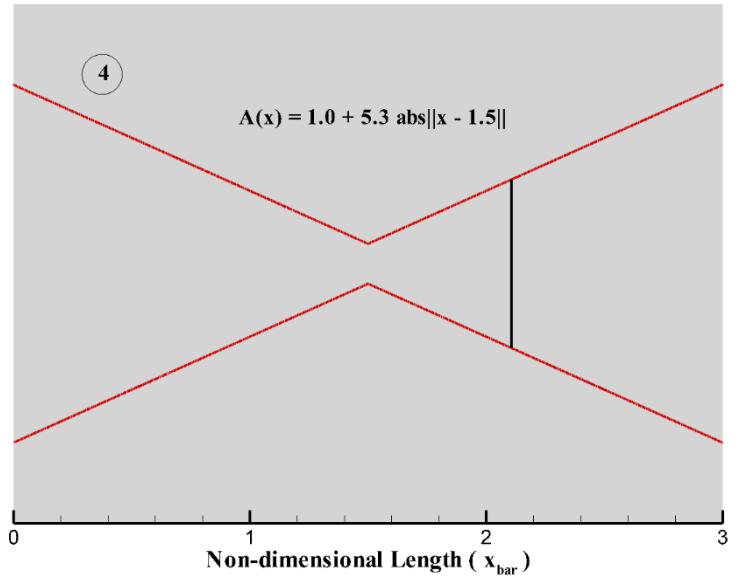
Inflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i=1}^t = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 2.0u_2 - u_3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i_{max}}^t = \begin{bmatrix} \rho_{i_{max}-1} \\ 0.1520 \\ T_{i_{max}-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + 5.3 \operatorname{abs}||x - 1.5||$$



Problem ID5: Feng Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Initial Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$$0 \leq x_{bar} < 0.5$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + 2.2(x - 1.50)^2 \quad \text{for } x \leq 1.5$$

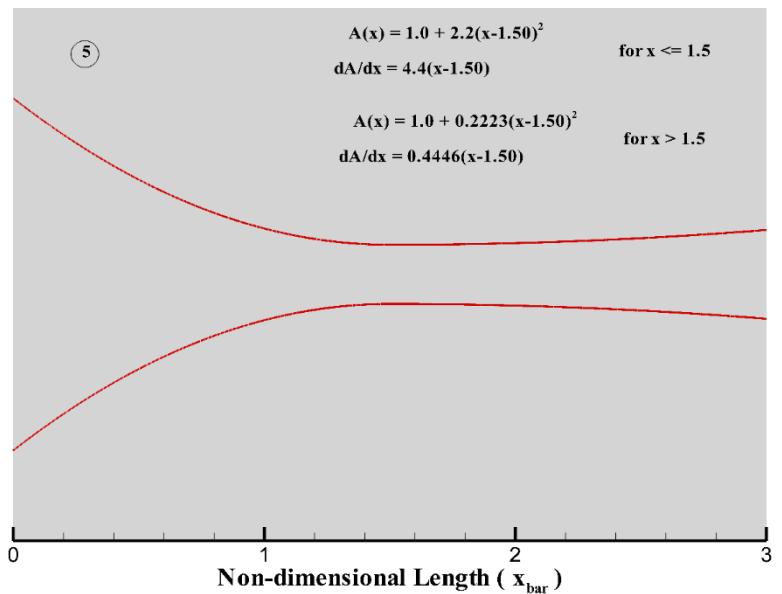
$$A(x) = 1.0 + 0.2223(x - 1.50)^2 \quad \text{for } x > 1.5$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 - 0.366(x_{bar} - 0.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 - 0.167(x_{bar} - 0.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$$0.5 \leq x_{bar} < 1.5$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.634 - 0.3879(x_{bar} - 1.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 0.833 - 0.3507(x_{bar} - 1.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$$x_{bar} \geq 1.5$$



Problem ID5: Feng Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Inflow Conditions

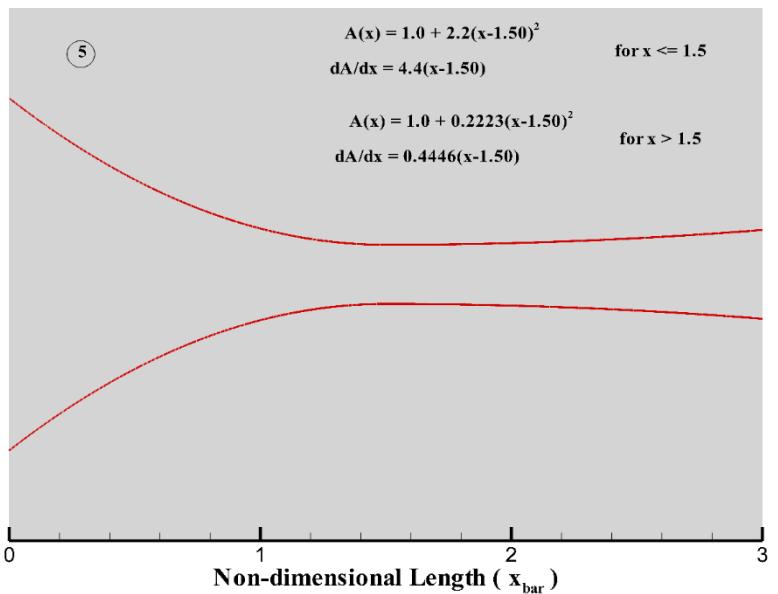
$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i=1}^t = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 2.0u_2 - u_3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i_{max}}^n = \begin{bmatrix} 2.0\rho_{(i_{max}-1)} - \rho_{(i_{max}-2)} \\ 2.0u_{(i_{max}-1)} - u_{(i_{max}-2)} \\ 2.0T_{(i_{max}-1)} - T_{(i_{max}-2)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + 2.2(x - 1.50)^2 \quad \text{for } x \leq 1.5$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + 0.2223(x - 1.50)^2 \quad \text{for } x > 1.5$$



Problem ID6: Feng Nozzle Shock Flow

Initial Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$$0 \leq x_{bar} < 0.5$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + 2.2(x - 1.50)^2 \quad \text{for } x \leq 1.5$$

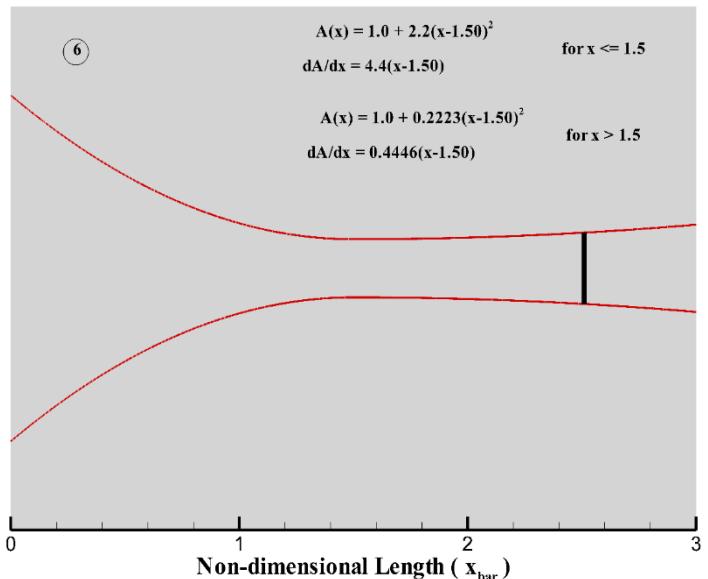
$$A(x) = 1.0 + 0.2223(x - 1.50)^2 \quad \text{for } x > 1.5$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 - 0.366(x_{bar} - 0.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 1.0 - 0.167(x_{bar} - 0.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$$0.5 \leq x_{bar} < 1.5$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.634 - 0.3879(x_{bar} - 1.5) \\ 0.59/\rho A \\ 0.833 - 0.3507(x_{bar} - 1.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$$x_{bar} \geq 1.5$$



Problem ID6: Feng Nozzle Shock Flow

Inflow Conditions

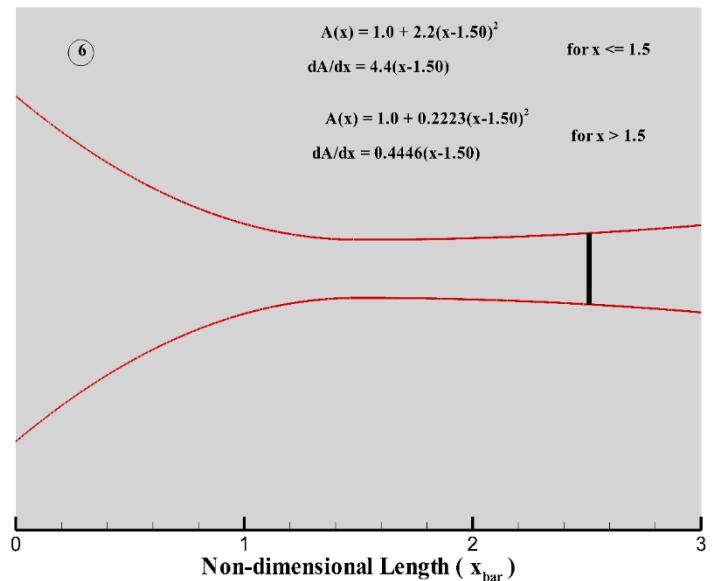
$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i=1}^t = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 2.0u_2 - u_3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i_{max}}^n = \begin{bmatrix} \rho_{(i_{max}-1)} \\ 0.48 \\ T_{(i_{max}-1)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + 2.2(x - 1.50)^2 \quad \text{for } x \leq 1.5$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + 0.2223(x - 1.50)^2 \quad \text{for } x > 1.5$$

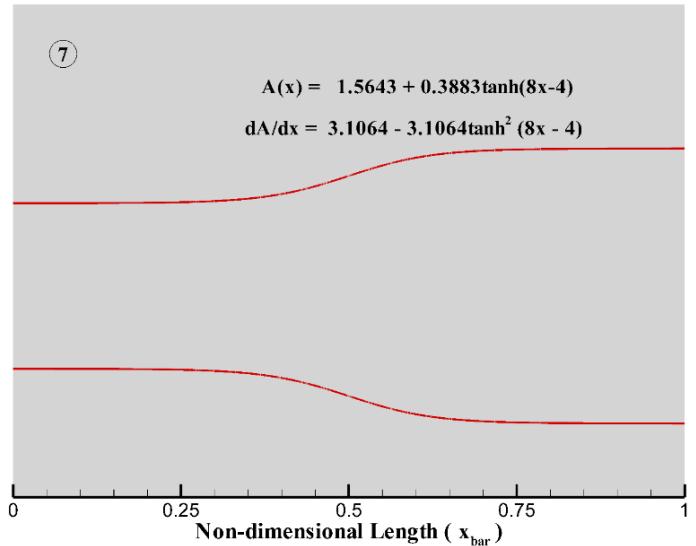


Problem ID7: Hoffmann Nozzle Isentropic flow

Initial Conditions

$$A(x) = 1.5643 + 0.3883\tanh(8x - 4)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_i^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.395 \\ 1.5 \times \sqrt{0.6897} \\ 0.6897 \end{bmatrix} \quad 0 \leq X_{bar} \leq 1$$



Problem ID7: Hoffmann Nozzle Isentropic flow

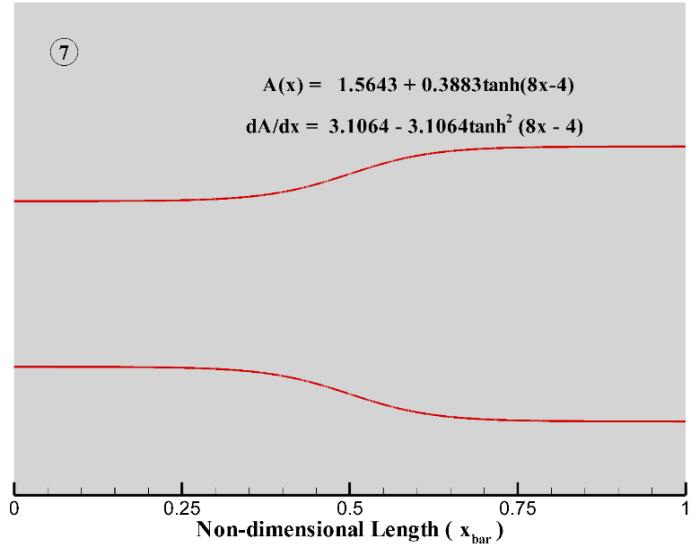
Inflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.395 \\ 1.5 \times \sqrt{0.6897} \\ 0.6897 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{Imax}^n = 2 \begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{Imax-1}^n - \begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{Imax-2}^n$$

$$A(x) = 1.5643 + 0.3883\tanh(8x - 4)$$

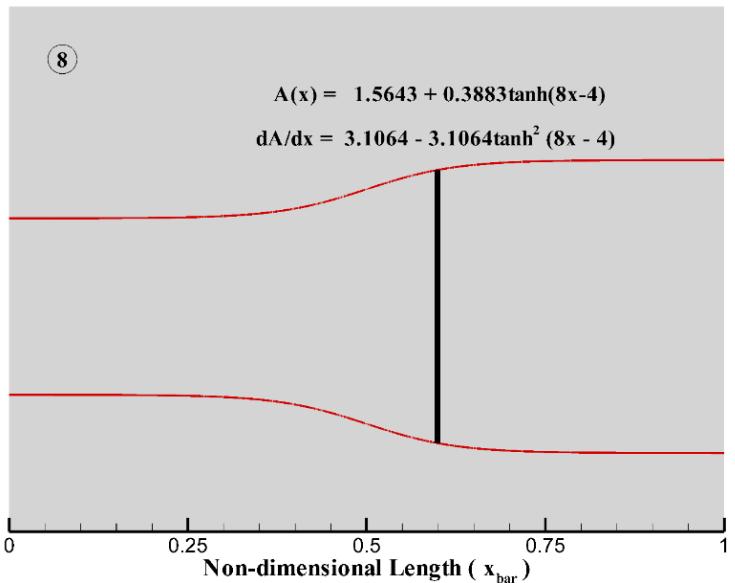


Problem ID8: Hoffmann Nozzle Shock flow

Initial Conditions

$$A(x) = 1.5643 + 0.3883\tanh(8x - 4)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_i^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.395 \\ 1.5 \times \sqrt{0.6897} \\ 0.6897 \end{bmatrix} \quad 0 \leq X_{bar} \leq 1$$



Problem ID8: Hoffmann Nozzle Shock flow

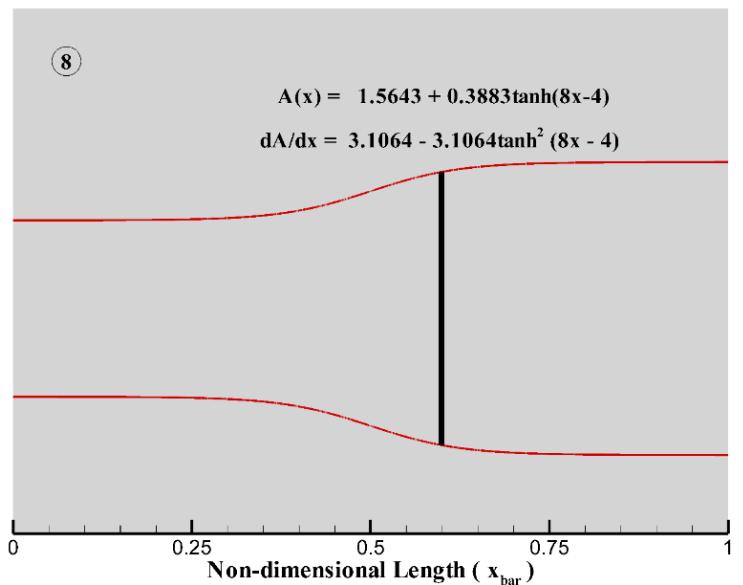
Inflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.395 \\ 1.5 \times \sqrt{0.6897} \\ 0.6897 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{Imax}^n = \begin{bmatrix} \rho_{(i_{max}-1)} \\ 0.5081 \times \sqrt{T_{i_{max}}} \\ \rho_{(i_{max}-1)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A(x) = 1.5643 + 0.3883\tanh(8x - 4)$$



Problem ID9 : Feng 2nd Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Initial Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$x_{bar} < -0.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 - 0.366(x_{bar} - 0.5) \\ 0.7 \\ 1.0 - 0.167(x_{bar} - 0.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

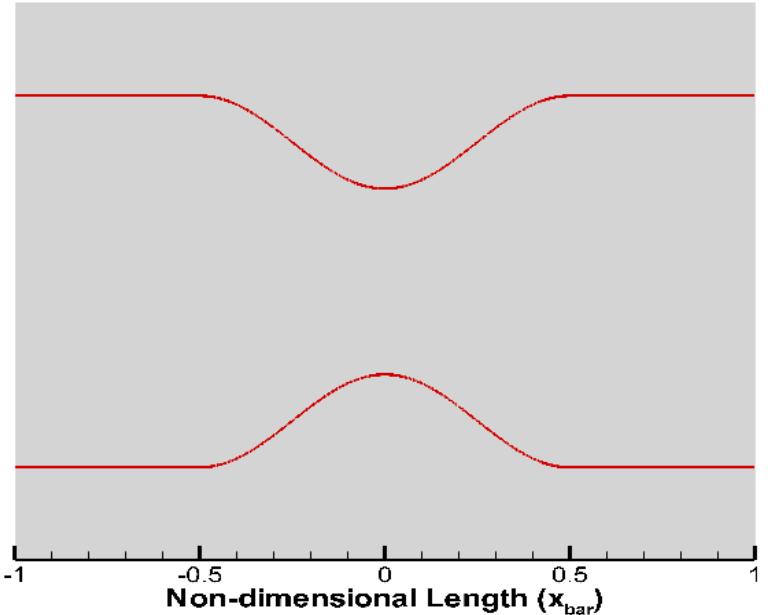
$-0.5 \leq x_{bar} < 0.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.634 - 0.3879(x_{bar} - 1.5) \\ 1.5 \\ 0.833 - 0.3507(x_{bar} - 1.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$0.5 \leq x_{bar} \leq 1.0$

$$A(x) = 2.0 \quad \text{for } -1.0 \leq x < -0.5, \quad 0.5 \leq x \leq 1.0$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + \sin^2(\pi x) \quad \text{for } -0.5 \leq x < 0.5,$$



Problem ID9: Feng 2nd Nozzle Isentropic Flow

Inflow Conditions

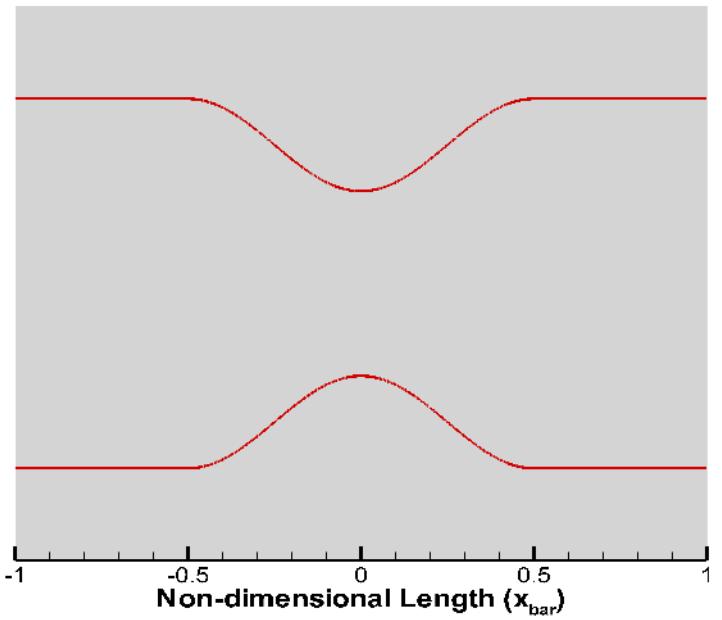
$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i=1}^t = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 2.0u_2 - u_3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i_{max}}^n = \begin{bmatrix} 2.0\rho_{(i_{max}-1)} - \rho_{(i_{max}-2)} \\ 2.0u_{(i_{max}-1)} - u_{(i_{max}-2)} \\ 2.0T_{(i_{max}-1)} - T_{(i_{max}-2)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A(x) = 2.0 \quad \text{for } -1.0 \leq x < -0.5, \quad 0.5 \leq x \leq 1.0$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + \sin^2(\pi x) \quad \text{for } -0.5 \leq x < 0.5,$$



Problem ID10: Feng 2nd Nozzle Shock Flow

Initial Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$x_{bar} < -0.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 - 0.366(x_{bar} - 0.5) \\ 0.7 \\ 1.0 - 0.167(x_{bar} - 0.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

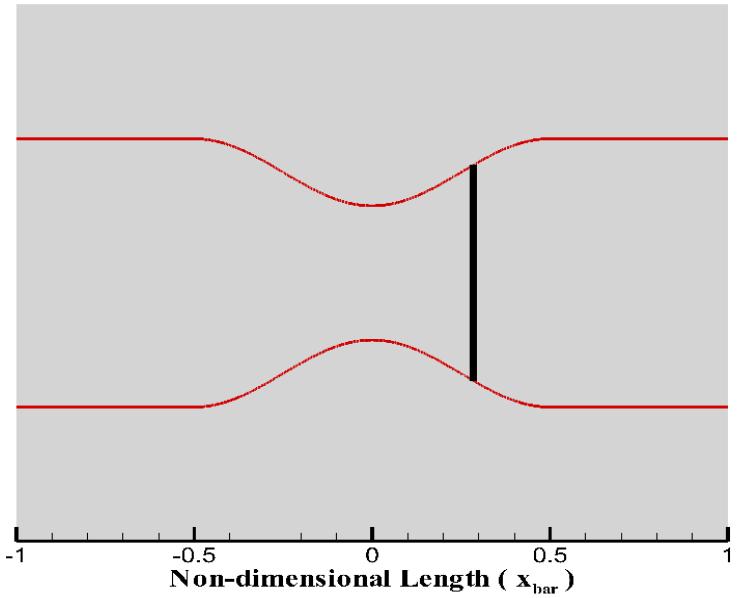
$-0.5 \leq x_{bar} < 0.5$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}^{t=0} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.634 - 0.3879(x_{bar} - 1.5) \\ 1.5 \\ 0.833 - 0.3507(x_{bar} - 1.5) \end{bmatrix}_{x_{bar}}$$

$0.5 \leq x_{bar} \leq 1.0$

$$A(x) = 2.0 \quad \text{for } -1.0 \leq x < -0.5, \quad 0.5 \leq x \leq 1.0$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + \sin^2(\pi x) \quad \text{for } -0.5 \leq x < 0.5$$



Problem ID10: Feng 2nd Nozzle Shock Flow

Inflow Conditions

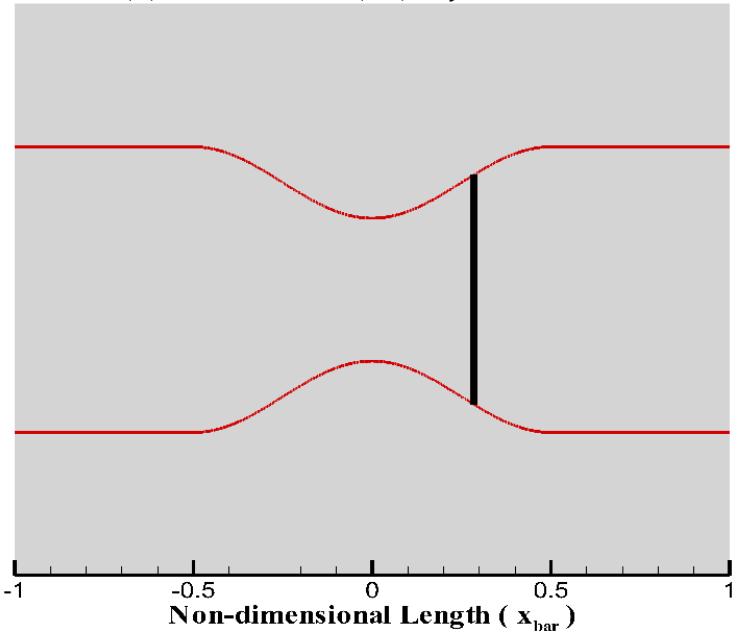
$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i=1}^t = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 2.0u_2 - u_3 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Outflow Conditions

$$\begin{bmatrix} \rho \\ u \\ T \end{bmatrix}_{i_{max}}^n = \begin{bmatrix} \rho_{(i_{max}-1)} \\ 0.43 \\ T_{(i_{max}-1)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A(x) = 2.0 \quad \text{for } -1.0 \leq x < -0.5, \quad 0.5 \leq x \leq 1.0$$

$$A(x) = 1.0 + \sin^2(\pi x) \quad \text{for } -0.5 \leq x < 0.5,$$

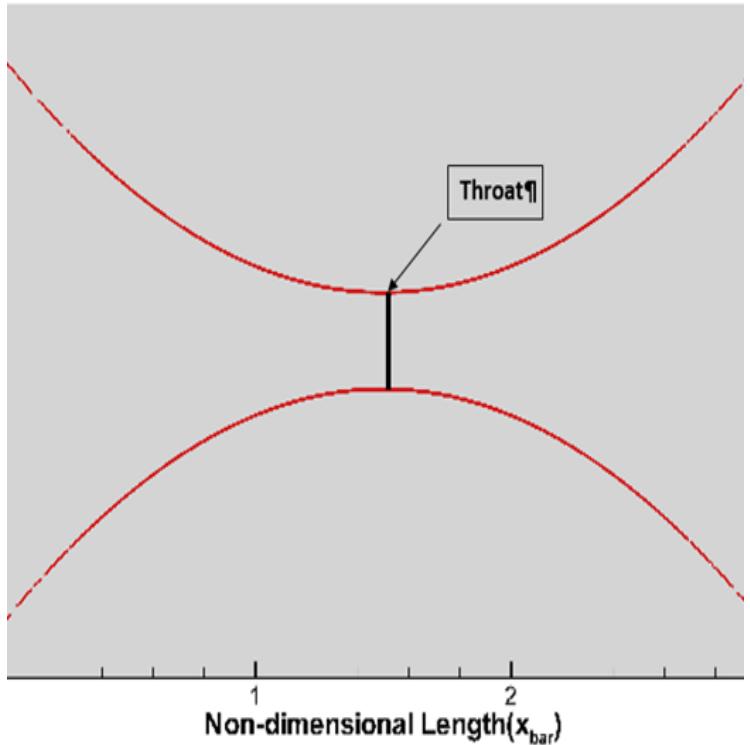


- ***Pointwise (Throat)***

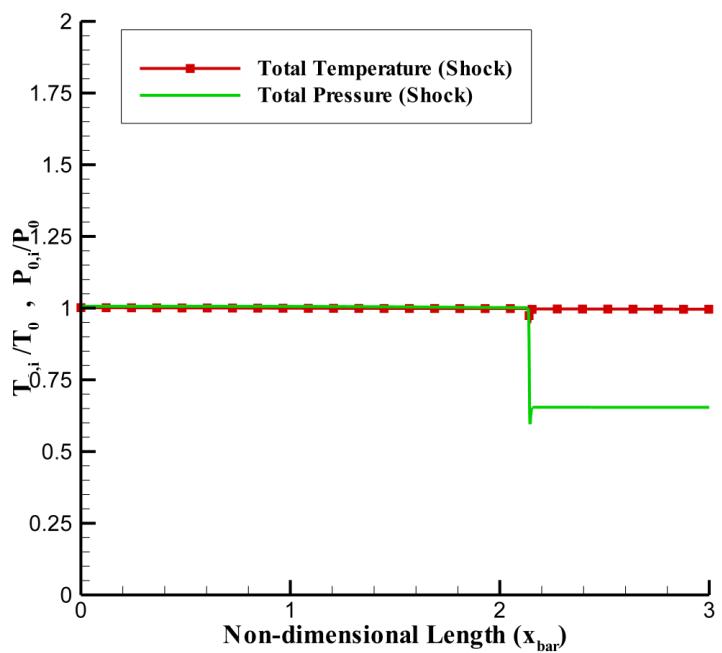
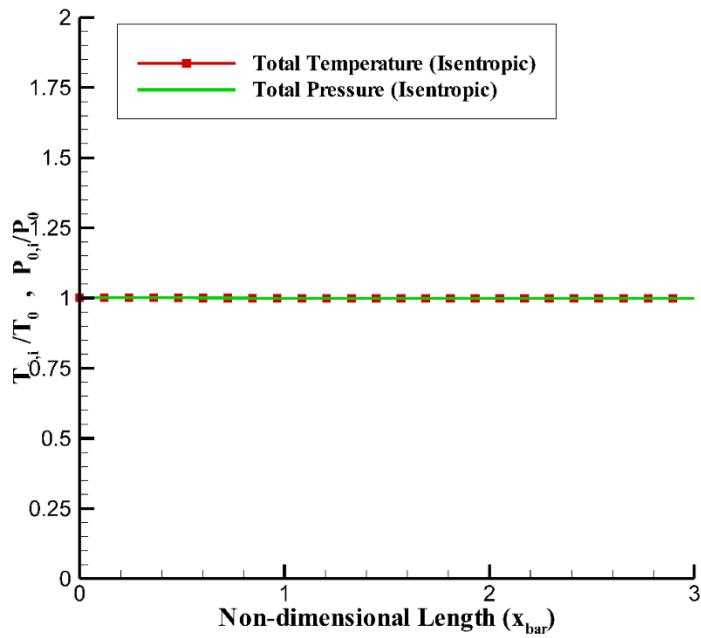
$$T_0/T^*, \quad P_0/P^*, \quad M^*$$

- ***Distributed (Entire Nozzle)***

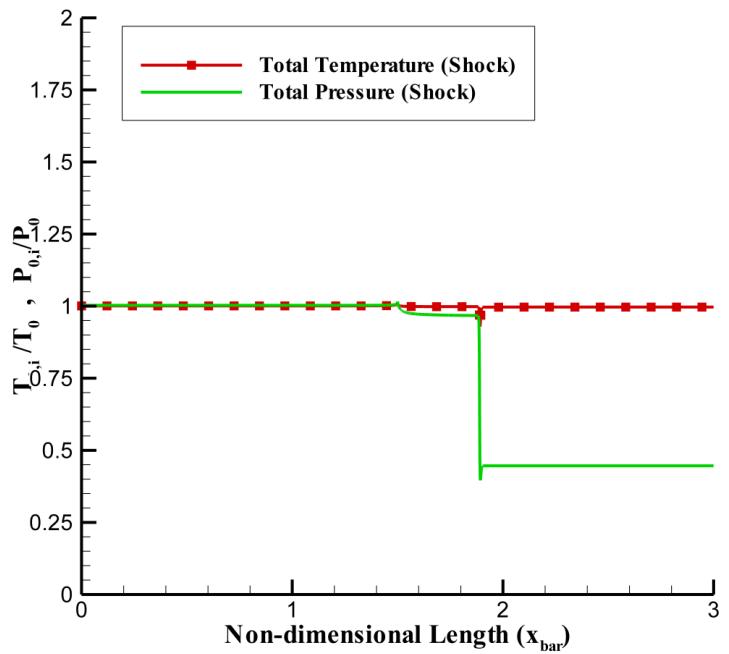
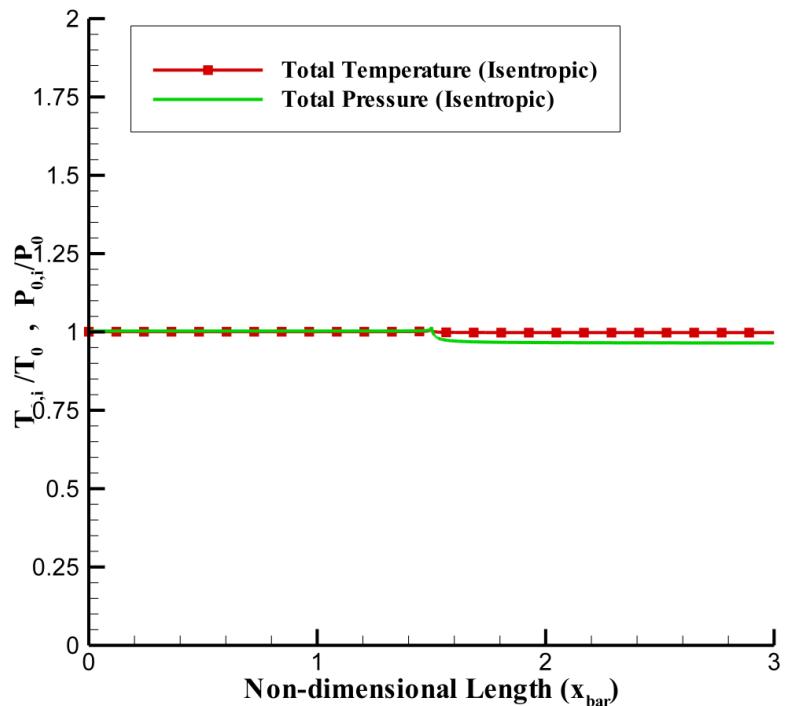
T_0 is constant, \dot{m} is constant



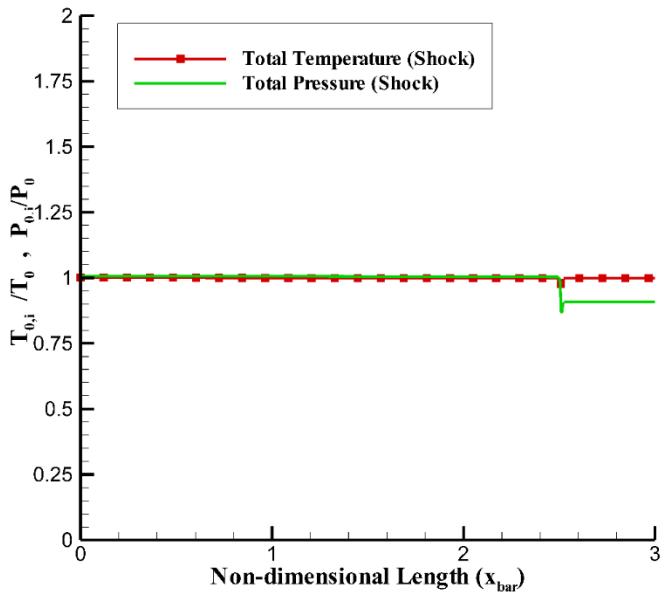
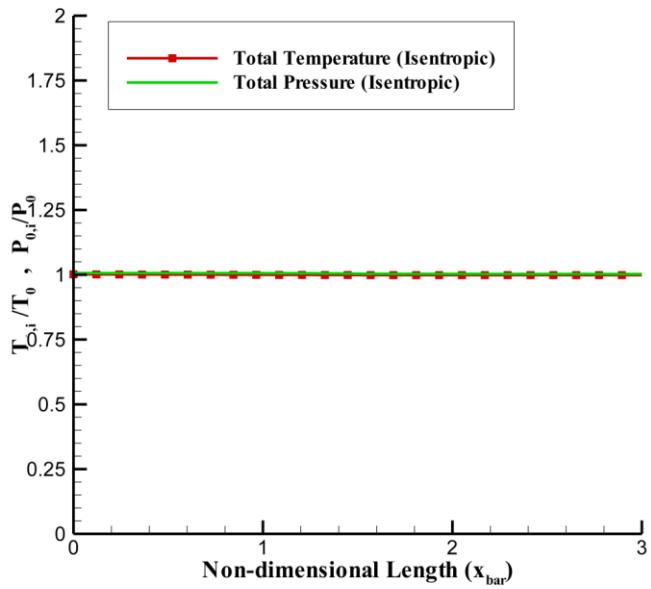
Problem ID1 and ID2



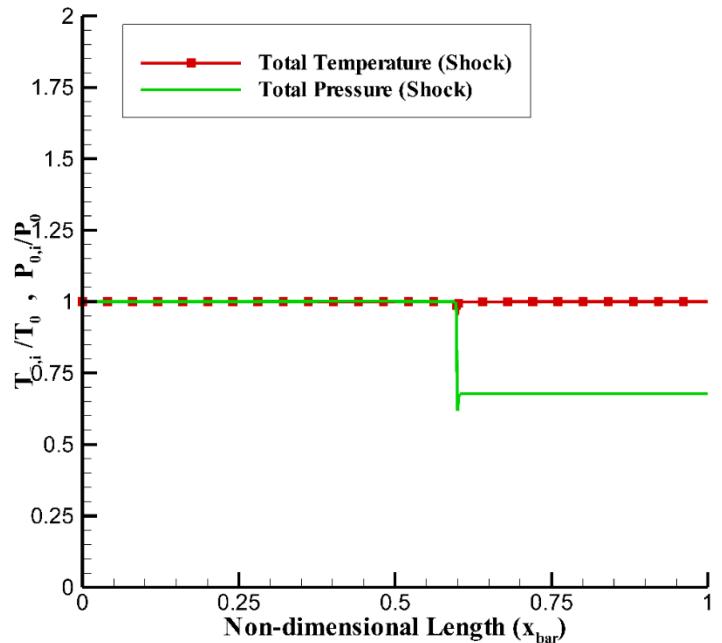
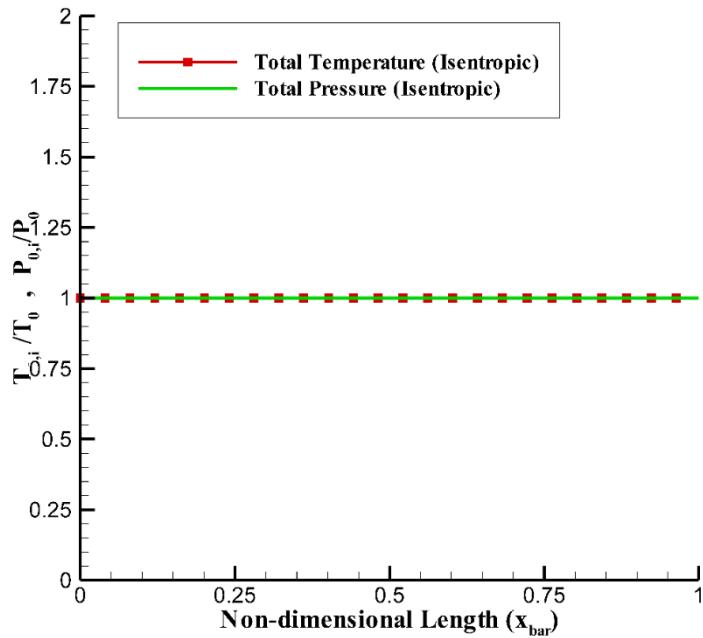
Problem ID3 and ID4



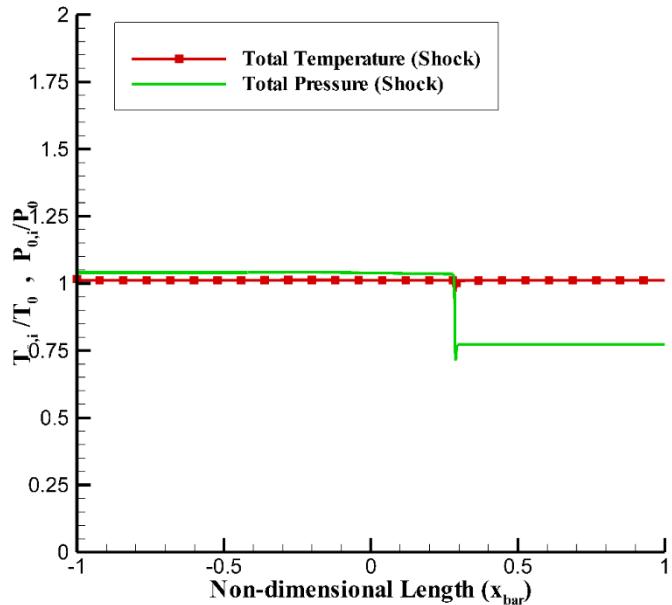
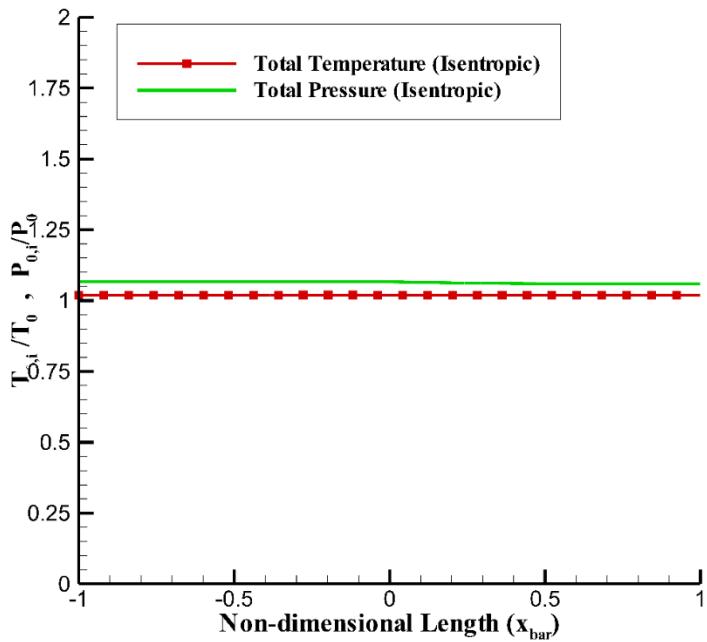
Problems ID5 and ID6

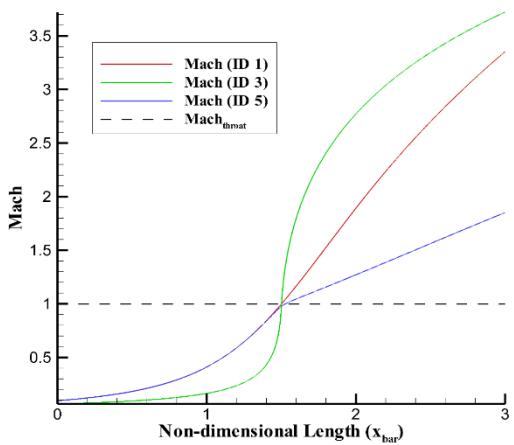
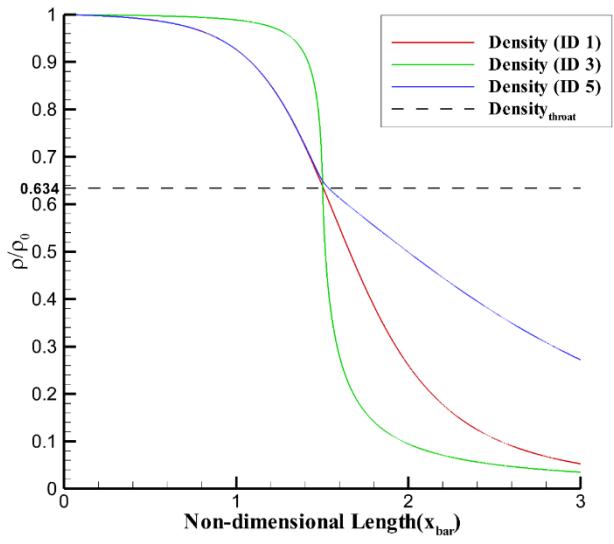
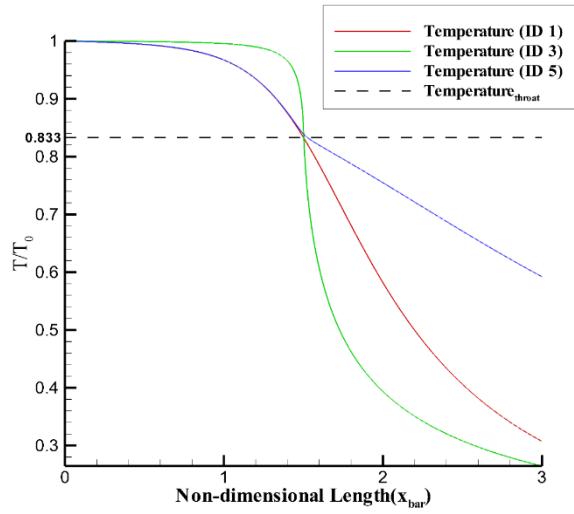


Problem ID7 and ID8

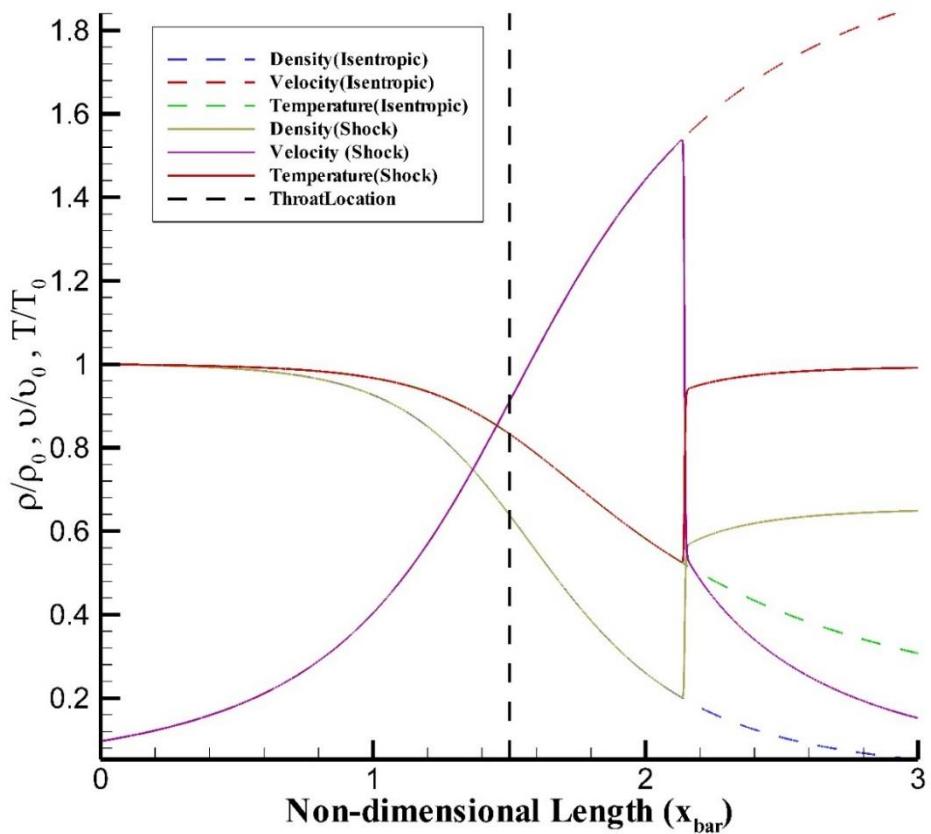


Problem ID9 and ID10

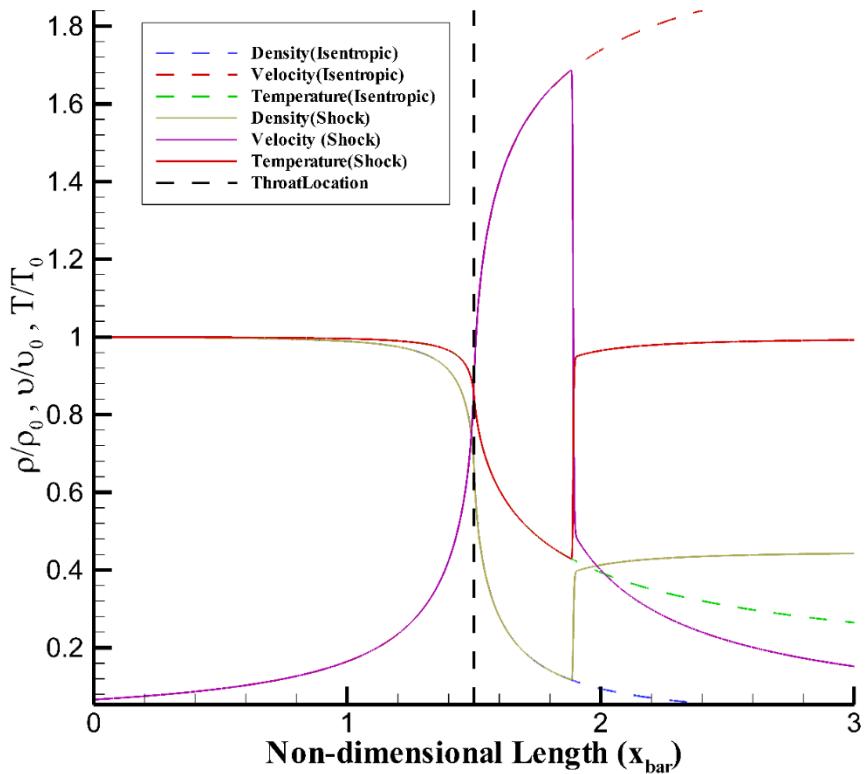




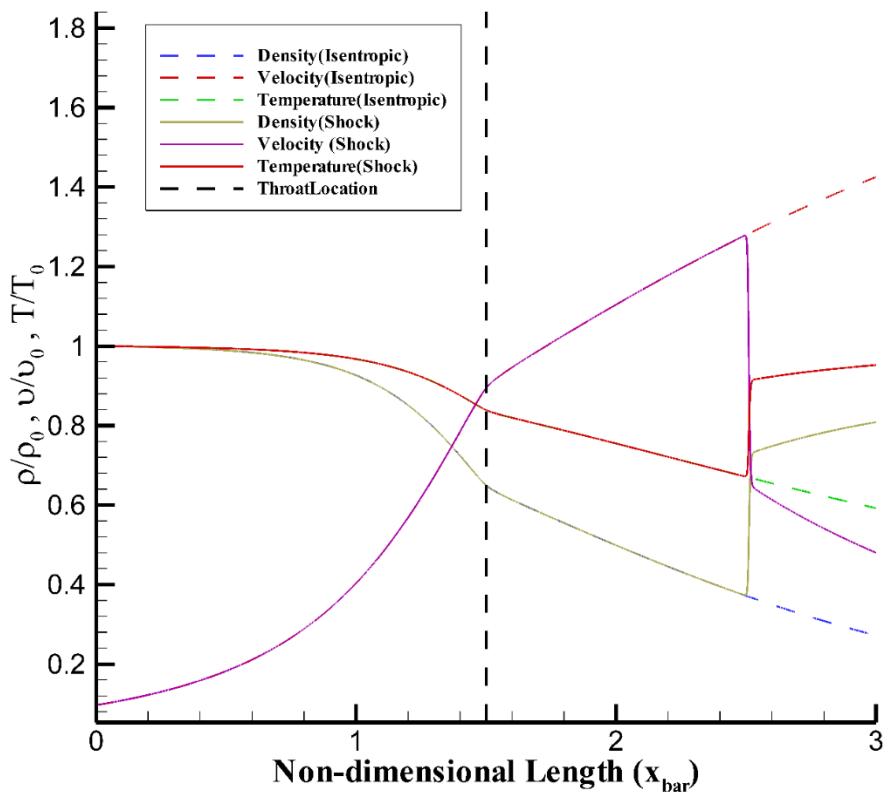
Problem ID1 and ID2



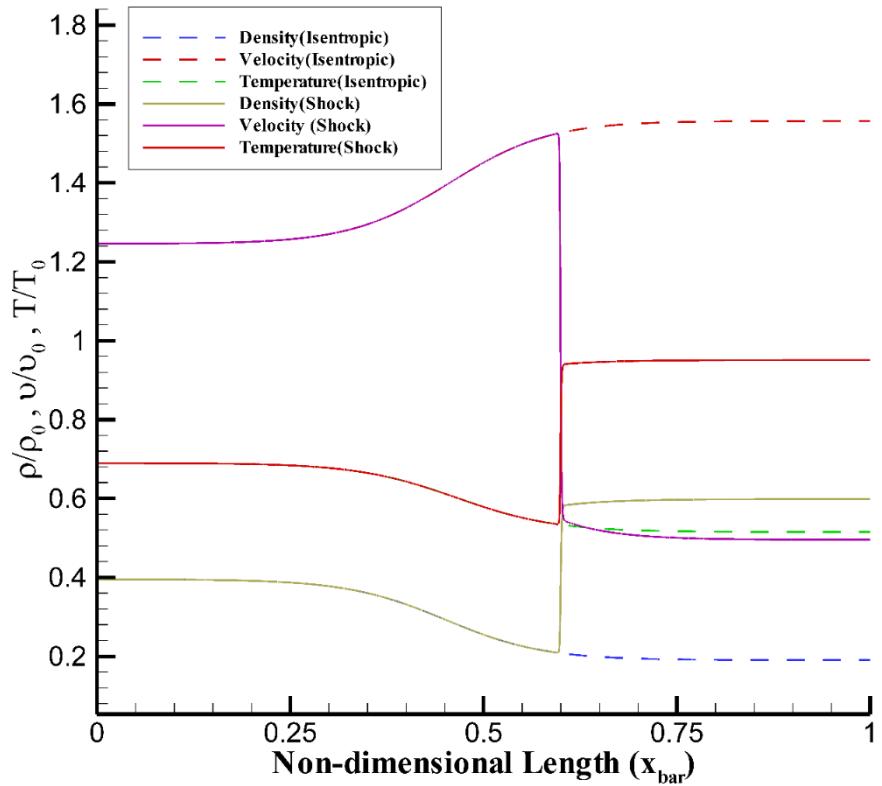
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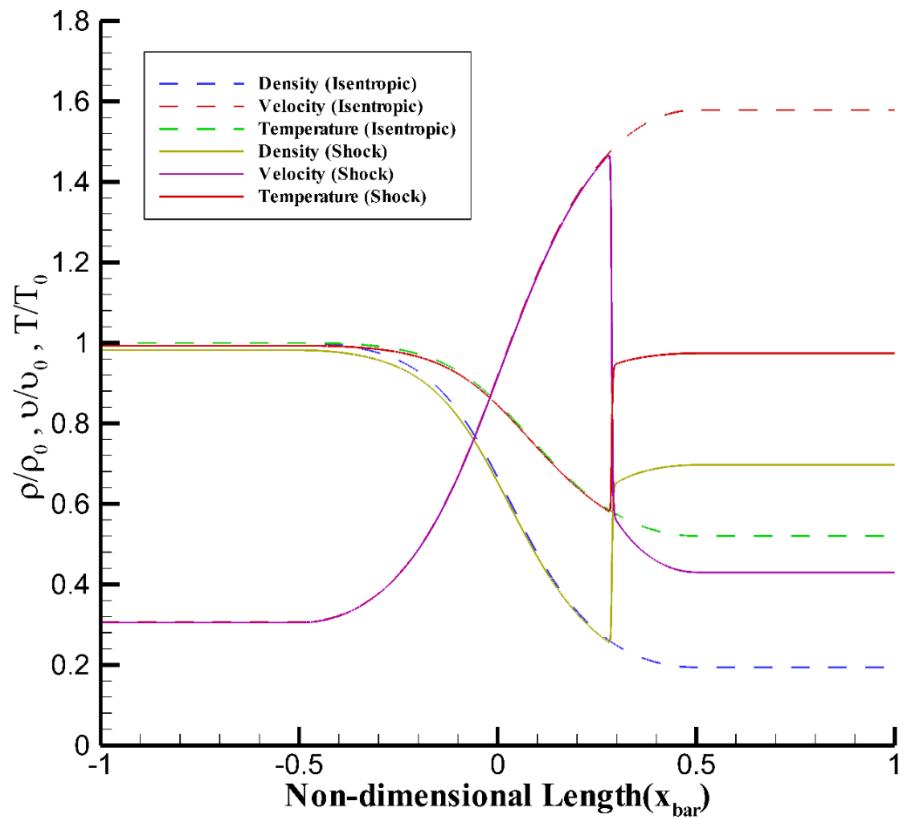
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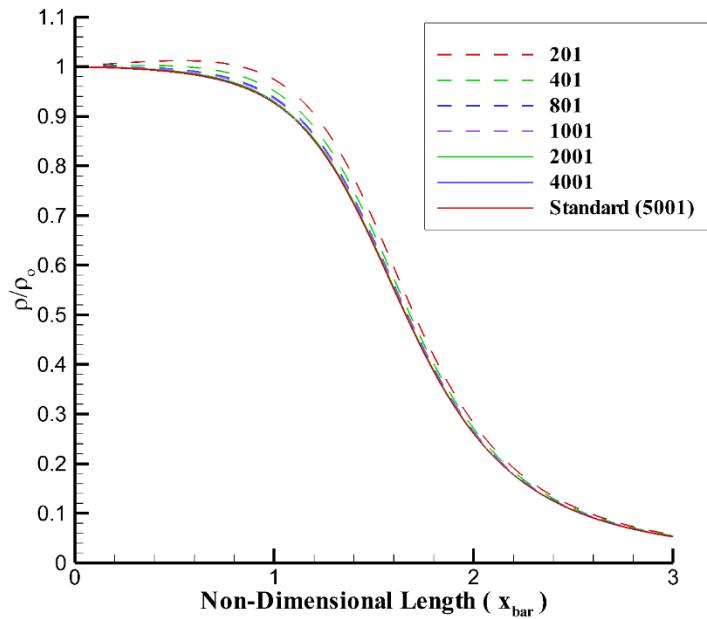
Problem ID7 and ID8



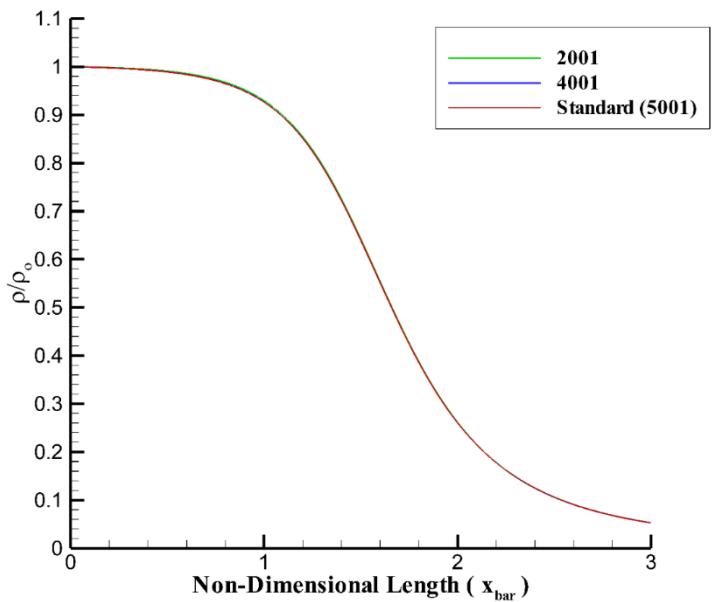
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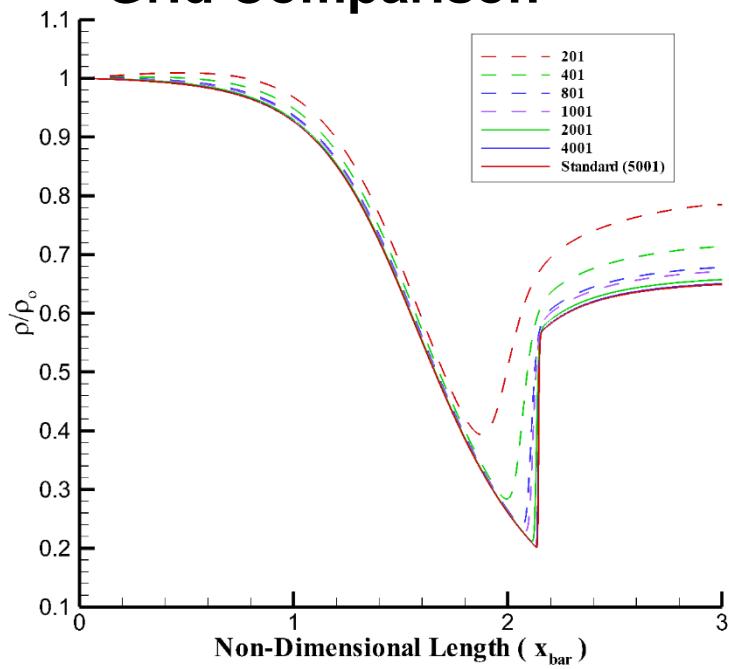
Grid Comparison



Grid Independence



Grid Comparison



Grid Independence

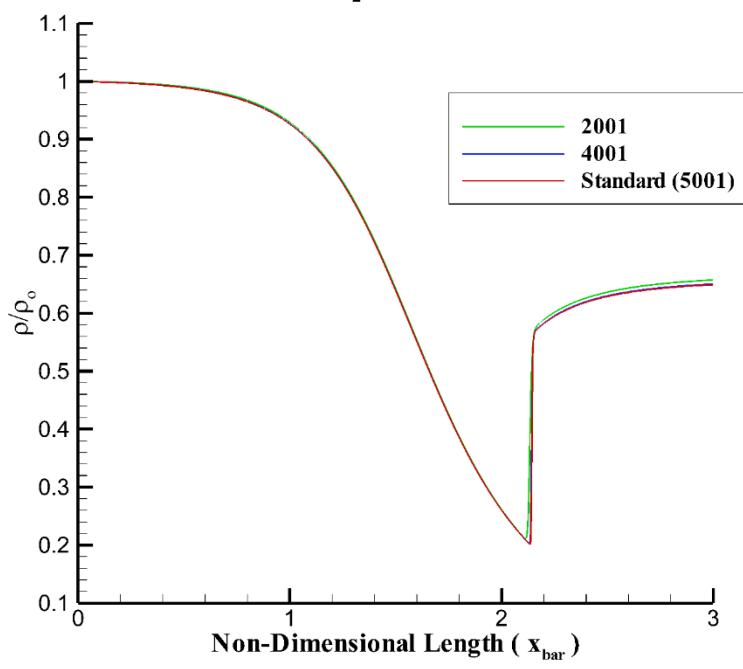


Table 1. Table of Error for Isentropic Problems

**Common Assumptions : Numerical Standard Solution (Maximum Grid points : 5001)
Tolerance (10^{-13})**

	Point data (Throat Location)			Distributed Data		
	$\varepsilon \left(\frac{T_o}{T^*} \right) \%$	$\varepsilon \left(\frac{P_o}{P^*} \right) \%$	$\varepsilon(M) \%$	$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^N (1.0 - T_0)^2}{\sum_i^N (1.0)^2}}$	$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^N (1.0 - P_0)^2}{\sum_i^N (1.0)^2}}$	$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^N (m_{i_{exact}} - m_i)^2}{\sum_i^N (m_{i_{exact}})^2}}$
1	1.1548e-02	8.2780e-01	3.2835e-01	1.3137E-003	4.5326E-003	4.7422E-003
3	2.0910	6.7852	4.6841	1.5456E-003	2.377E-002	3.1330E-002
5	6.9240e-01	3.1886	2.4376	1.1432E-003	4.8848E-003	3.9372E-003
9	2.0551	6.6931	0.4363	1.9058E-002	6.4387E-002	5.6816E-002
Max Error	2.0910	6.7852	4.6841	1.9058E-002	6.4387E-002	5.6816E-002

Table 2. Table of Error for Shock Problems

Problem ID	Point data			Distributed Data(L2 Norm)	
	$\varepsilon \left(\frac{T_o}{T^*} \right) \%$	$\varepsilon \left(\frac{P_o}{P^*} \right) \%$	$\varepsilon(M) \%$	$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^N (1.0 - T_0)^2}{\sum_i^N (1.0)^2}}$	$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^N (m_{i exact} - m_i)^2}{\sum_i^N (m_{i exact})^2}}$
2	9.5686e-04	8.1800e-01	3.0791e-01	2.9257E-003	1.0303E-002
4	2.0571	6.6744	4.6	3.5008E-003	3.4672E-002
6	6.7717e-01	3.0498	2.2890	1.1835E-003	4.5238E-003
8	-	-	-	2.0130E-003	6.5547E-003
10	2.0490	6.6817	0.4241	1.8957E-002	5.7761E-002
Max Error	2.0571	6.6817	4.6	1.8957E-002	5.7761E-002



CONCLUSIONS



- The results show that the maximum error was 6.78% and occurred at the throat of the nozzle with an acute throat gradient.
- The standard solution can therefore be used in place of an analytical solution for the purpose of error analysis